WO 2004/078954 PCT/KR2004/000054

What is claimed is:

5

20

- 1. A scaffold for regenerating a biological tissue by seeding tissue cells onto the scaffold and growing the tissue cells on the scaffold, comprising a semi-permeable membrane formed on an outer surface thereof.
- 2. The scaffold as set forth in claim 1, wherein the semipermeable membrane is made of one selected from among alginates, polysaccharides, chitosan, agar powder and gelatin.
- 3. The scaffold as set forth in claim 1, wherein the scaffold comprising a semi-permeable membrane is 1 to 3 mm in size.
 - 4. A method for preparing a scaffold comprising a semipermeable membrane, comprising:

loading one or more scaffolds into a mold with a predetermined form and size; and

adding a mixture of a semi-permeable agent and a crosslinking agent to the mold and cross-linking the semi-permeable agent to form the semi-permeable membrane on an outer surface of each of the scaffolds.

5. The method as set forth in claim 4, wherein the semipermeable agent is selected from among alginates, WO 2004/078954 PCT/KR2004/000054

polysaccharides, chitosan, agar powder and gelatin.

6. The method as set forth in claim 4, wherein the crosslinking agent is selected from among calcium chloride, tripolyphosphate and glutaraldehyde.

- 5 7. The method as set forth in claim 4, wherein the mold is made of Teflon.
 - 8. A method of preparing a biological tissue, comprising: seeding cells obtained from a tissue to be regenerated onto one or more scaffolds;

loading the scaffolds seeded with the tissue cells into a molding container with a predetermined form and size;

15

adding a semi-permeable agent and a cross-linking agent to the molding container and forming a semi-permeable membrane on an outer surface of each of the scaffolds loaded in the molding container to interconnect the scaffolds; and

introducing nutrients into the scaffolds interconnected with the cross-linking agent, thus proliferating the tissue cells.

9. The method as set forth in claim 8, wherein the semi20 permeable agent is selected from among alginates,
polysaccharides, chitosan, agar powder and gelatin.

WO 2004/078954 PCT/KR2004/000054

10. The method as set forth in claim 8, wherein the crosslinking agent is selected from among calcium chloride, tripolyphosphate and glutaraldehyde.

- 11. The method as set forth in claim 8, wherein the mold is made of Teflon.
 - 12. A biological tissue prepared using the scaffold comprising the semi-permeable membrane according to any one of claims 1 to 3.
- 13. A biological tissue prepared by the method according to any one of claims 8 to 11.